#### POST GRADUATE DEGREE EXAMINATION

[Time: 3 Hours] [Max.Marks: 100]

# MD PEADIATRICS - PAPER – I

**OP CODE: 5057** 

Your answer should be specific to the question asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Each answer should be written on new page only.

Long essay

(2x20=40 marks)

1. a) Describe the formation, pathway and circulation of CerebroSpinal Fluid (CSF) in the brain and spinal cord with diagrams and appropriate labelling; b) Define the term "Hydrocephalus"; c) Mention the congenital and acquired causes of hydrocephalus in neonates and infants; d) Discuss the diagnostic work up and e) the clinical features and management of congenital hydrocephalus.

(Marks: a:5; b: 2; c: 3; d: & e:10)

2. Describe: a) The steps of formation and metabolism of bilirubin with diagram; b) the clinical indicators of possible pathological causes needing investigations; c) causes of conjugated hyperbiliribinemia in a 3 week old neonate; d) investigative work up and e) treatment of ExtraHepatic BiliaryAtresia (EHBA).

(Marks: a:3+1=4; b:6; c:3; d:5 & e:2)

Short essay

(6x10=60 marks)

- 3. Prenatal diagnosis of Neural Tube Defects (NTDs).
- 4. Indications to investigate a neonate for possible Inborn Errors of Metabolism.
- 5. Baby Friendly Hospital Initiative -BFHI.
- 6. Causes of benign and pathological causes of vesiculobullous lesions in a neonate.
- 7. Current recommended steps in the Neonatal Resuscitation.
- 8. Causes of unilateral and bilateral cataracts in a neonate.

#### POST GRADUATE DEGREE EXAMINATION

[Time: 3 Hours] [Max.Marks: 100]

## MD PEADIATRICS - PAPER - II OP CODE: 5058

Your answer should be specific to the question asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Each answer should be written on new page only.

Long essay (2x20=40 marks)

- 1. Classify PEM, define marasmus, outline the causes, clinical features and management.
- 2. What are the common organisms causing nosocomial pneumonia; outline the approach to persistent pneumonia.

Short essay (6x10=60 marks)

- 3. Classification and management of acute lymphoblastic leukemia.
- 4. Pathophysiology and management of ARDS.
- 5. A two year old child presents with easy fatiguability and progressive pallor. Discuss the approach and management of this child.
- 6. What are the respiratory audible sounds. Discuss the management of expiratory wheezing in under five years.
- 7. The diagnosis and management status epilepticus.
- 8. A two year old child presents with fever, altered sensorium and convulsions of one day duration. What are the differential diagnosis and how do you manage this child.

#### POST GRADUATE DEGREE EXAMINATION

[Max.Marks: 100]

# MD PEADIATRICS - PAPER – III QP CODE: 5059

Your answer should be specific to the question asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary. Each answer should be written on new page only.

Long essay

(2x20=40 marks)

- 1. Discuss pathophysiology & management of hepatic encephalopathy.
- 2. Discuss pathogenesis, diagnosis & management of different type tachyarrhythmia's.

Short essay

(6x10=60 marks)

- 3. Persistent diarrhea.
- 4. Recent advances in management of hypertension in children.
- 5. Pathogenesis of bleeding & shock in dengue fever.
- 6. Diagnosis & management of RTA (Renal Tubular acidosis).
- 7. Musculoskeletal Pain Syndrome.
- 8. Adverse Events Following Immunization

### POST GRADUATE DEGREE EXAMINATION

[Time: 3 Hours] [Max.Marks: 100]

# MD PEADIATRICS - PAPER – IV OP CODE: 5060

Your answer should be specific to the question asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

Each answer should be written on new page only.

Long essay

(2x20=40 marks)

- 1. Hypernatremia in an infant : Describe : a) Predisposing factors; b)Clinical recognition;
  - c) Diagnosis; d)Complications and e) Principles and steps of management.

(Marks: a:4; b:4; c:2; d:5 &e:5)

- 2. Define and Discuss: a) Current Neonatal Mortality Rate in India; b) Causes; and
  - c) Steps and measures to reduce it further.

(Marks: a:2; b:3; c:10)

Short essay

(6x10=60 marks)

- 3. Management of Kerosene ingestion.
- 4. Evaluation and Management of an infant brought from drowning in a bucket of water.
- 5. Paediatrician's role in Child Adoption.
- 6. RNTCP Current Guidelines for Paediatric population
- 7. Angioneurotic oedema
- 8. Rapid sequence intubation